

라인 그래프를 표현하기 위한 어휘

명사	동사
<u>상승</u> a rise an increase a surge a growth a peak	<u>하강</u> to rise to increase to surge to grow to peak to skyrocket
<u>빠른 변화</u> a fluctuation a variation	<u>빠른 변화</u> to fluctuate to vary
<u>변화 없음</u> a period of stability a plateau	<u>하락</u> to fall to decrease to decline to dip to dive to plunge

부사	형용사
sharply suddenly rapidly abruptly dramatically significantly steadily considerably markedly slightly gently gradually steeply Marginally	sharp sudden rapid abrupt dramatic significant steady considerable marked slight gentle gradual steep Marginal

아카데믹 라이팅 테스트 1에서 유용한 표현

- showed an upward trend / showed a downward trend
- hit the highest point / hit the lowest point
- reached a peak / showed some fluctuation / fluctuated wildly
- remained stable / remained static / remained unchanged / stayed constant
- reached a plateau / levelled off / flattened out
- the highest / the lowest / the second highest / the third highest
- compared to / compared with / relative to

예시 문장

- Sales of ice cream flattened out toward the end of the period.
- Sales of ice cream showed some fluctuation between 2000 and 2008.
- Car export figures hit the lowest point in 2014.
- The figure for CO2 emissions was the third highest among the four countries.
- Coal exports showed a downward trend throughout the 10 year period.
- The number of cars sold levelled off in the last part of the 20 year period.

형용사 + 명사 / 부사 + 동사

- There was **a substantial increase** in the value of stocks on March 15th.
- House prices **rose dramatically** in July.
- The number of tourists visiting New York **fell sharply** in October.
- The number of students studying Economics **rose gradually** from 2001 to 2010.
- There was **a sharp increase** in employee turnover after the strike.
- Interest in environmental issues has **risen steadily** over the last 10 years.
- The proportion of biofuels used in Germany in 2009 **rose marginally** from 30% to 32%.

전치사

날짜

- In December,
- In 2005,
- From 2001 to 2010,
- By 1998,
- Between 1965 and 1969
- Over a ten year period

숫자

- An Increase of 25%.
- Decreased by 10%.
- Fell from 200 in July to 150 in August.
- Dropped from 200 units to 120 units in a period of 6 months.
- Rose sharply over a period of 5 years.
- Started at one third and peaked at three thirds
- Fell from 30% to just over 20%